## **HISTORY GENERAL SYLLABUS: REVISED IN 2013**

January-May Semester-II Number of Classes-90

Title of the Paper: Modern Europe From 1789 to 1890

Course -I Modern Europe -1789-1815

Course -II Modern Europe -1815-1890

## Module -I

- 1.Background -
- 2. renaissance and reformation
- 3. geographical discoveries
- 4. Scientific revolution, Advent of Capitalism (A Brief overview0
- 5. The French revolution-Socio-Economic background : Role of Philosophers
- 6. progress of the revolution: Popular movements: Jacobins and Girondins
- 7. Rise of napoleon: Internal reconstruction
- 8. Napoleon and Europe , Napoleon and Revolution, Significance of the Revolutionary Era.

## Module -II

- 1.Political developments in Europe from (1815-1870)
- 2.Triumph of Conservatism –Congress of ViennaThe Metternich System ,Congress system
- 3. Political developments: 1815-1870-nationalism, Liberalism, the revolutions of 1830 and 1848, Stages- of Italian Unification, Stages-Unification and Consolidation of Germany
- 4. Russia: Attempts at Reforms by Alexander II
- 5. Society and Economy in the Nineteenth Century Europe
- 6.Industrial advances in England and the Continent
- 7. Labour Movements ,Utopian Socialism and Marxism
- 8. Art, Culture, Literature and Science.

9. Eastern Question Till the Congress of Berlin (Greek war and Crimean war ), Balkan Nationalism (A brief Overview.)

## **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Ketelbey, History of Modern Times,
- 2. David Thompson, Europe Since Napoleon,
- 3. Norman Lowe, Mastering the Modern World.